



# **Value linked to Forces**

Based on best practice Enterprise Modelling & Architecture principles

BUSINESS LAYER APPLICATION LAYER TECHNOLOGY LAY



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## Introduction

Value is a highly conceptual and complex subject that interlinks with multiple components within the organization. In order to capture the events related to value, the Value linked to Forces is built as a matrix. The matrix is a representation that shows the relationship of captured information between specific decomposed and/or composed force and value objects. The core idea of a Value linked to Forces Matrix is that it typically consists of force aspects in a list of columns, and another aspect is a set of value columns (taken from the map), while the third and final aspect being the cross product between the rows and the columns.

This allows for the Value linked to Forces Matrix to relate (un)familiar objects to familiar objects in the different layers of an enterprise (composition discipline), usually in the form of a diagram, a table or a chart (e.g. rows and columns), thereby outlining direct (and possibly indirect) connection points between different kinds of objects while showing a common pattern of the objects and the relationship between them.

### Value linked to Forces

The Value linked to Forces Matrix provides you with a detailed overview of the cross relationships between forces and the values (each identified with a unique name and ID number) that has been identified through the Value Map, and then associated with the internal and/or external value drivers, goals (business, information or technology), value expectations, value propositions, strategic business objectives (SBOs), objectives (plan, forecast, budget, etc.) as well as value indicators (CSFs).

#### How to use Value linked to Forces

Identify, document and relate forces to the values (each identified with a unique name and ID number), internal and/or external value drivers, goals (business, information or technology), value expectations, value propositions, strategic business objectives (SBOs), objectives (plan, forecast, budget, etc.) as well as value indicators (CSFs).

### For example:

- 1. A force may have multiple yet specific associations with values, internal and/or external value drivers, goals (business, information or technology), value expectations, value propositions, strategic business objectives (SBOs), objectives (plan, forecast, budget, etc.) as well as value indicators (CSFs).
- 2. Multiple forces may have an association to any single specific value, internal and/or external value drivers, goals (business, information or technology), value expectations, value propositions, strategic business objectives (SBOs), objectives (plan, forecast, budget, etc.) as well as value indicators (CSFs).



| What<br>(external/intern<br>al forces) | What    | Why                                |  |                      | How                  | What                               |  |                          |
|--|---------|------------------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
|  | Value # | Internal/Externa<br>I Value Driver | Goal (business, information or technology) | Value<br>Expectation | Value<br>Proposition | Strategic<br>Business<br>Objective | Objective (plan,<br>forecast,<br>budget, etc.) | Value Indicator<br>(CSF) |
| Force 1                                | #       |                                    |  |                      |                      |                                    |  |                          |
| Force 2                                | #       |                                    |  |                      |                      |                                    |  |                          |
| Force N                                | #       |                                    |  |                      |                      |                                    |  |                          |

Table 1: Value linked to Forces.

Please note that the objects we have listed here are the most typical components that are commonly used within a Value linked to Forces Matrix, but there may be more (or fewer) relevant aspects that are used within your organization. If that is the case, feel free to either add new ones, or remove any objects that are not relevant, or are otherwise unimportant, for this particular matrix.

Also note that the objects might have a different name in your organization, so make sure to adapt the objects of this artefact so that it fits to the taxonomy of your organization.



The objects involved with Value linked to Forces is shown in table 2.

| Objects used within Value linked to Forces |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Notation                                   | Name   | Description  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>©</b>                                   | Driver   | An external or internal factor that drives, establishes motivation for or influences the direction of an enterprise.                 |  |  |  |  |
| <b>©</b>                                   | Goal (business,<br>information or<br>technology) | A desired result considered a part of the organizational direction, aims, targets, and aspirations.                                  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Expectation                                      | The anticipated benefits that are of worth, importance, and significance to a specific stakeholder.                                  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Value Proposition                                | The merit and benefit that a customer, added value partner or the market itself can obtain from their perspective and point of view. |  |  |  |  |
| <b>(a)</b>                                 | Strategy (strategic business objectives)         | The direction and ends to which the enterprise seeks as well as the means and methods by which the ends will be attained.            |  |  |  |  |
| <b>©</b>                                   | Objective  | The purpose or target of one's efforts or actions.   |  |  |  |  |
|  | Measure (value indicators)                       | Any type of measurement used to gauge some quantifiable component of an enterprise's performance.                                    |  |  |  |  |
| <b>②</b>                                   | Force  | An external or internal factor that forces or pushes some aspect of an enterprise in a specific direction.                           |  |  |  |  |

Table 2: Objects typically associated with Value linked to Forces.



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